1 CREDIT CARD REFERRAL METHODS

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4 Field of the Invention

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This invention relates to credit cards or bank cards and the like and, more particularly, to methods for enhancing the value of a credit card, both to a holder or user of the card and to the bank or other issuer of the card.

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Background of the Invention

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Credit cards, which are devices most commonly 14 represented by a plastic card-like member through the use 15 of which an authorized user pays for, by way of example, 16 services and/or merchandise and the like, have become so 17 universally well known and ubiquitous as 18 to have fundamentally changed the very manner in which financial 19 transactions and dealings are viewed and conducted in 20 society today. Such credit cards are generally issued by a 21 bank and provide a mechanism by which a user purchases 22 goods without an immediate, direct exchange of cash and 23 thereby incurs debt which the user may thereafter (i.e. 24

- 1 upon receipt of a monthly or otherwise periodic statement)
- 2 either pay the outstanding balance or, as a matter of
- 3 choice, defer the balance for later payment with
- 4 accompanying interest or finance charges for the period
- 5 during which payment of the debt is deferred.

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- 7 Increasingly, credit cards are being issued by banks
- 8 and the like in association with another organization such,
- 9 for example, as commercial enterprises which themselves
- 10 offer or sell goods and/or services. This phenomenon,
- 11 known as co-branding, provides a credit card that typically
- 12 carries the name of a commercial company, with the
- 13 commercial company or co-branding "partner" bringing to the
- 14 card holder or user added benefits which, not incidentally,
- 15 assist the partner in the sale of its goods or services to
- 16 the card user. Well known and successful examples of such
- 17 co-branded cards include the General Motors MasterCard
- 18 credit card--offering users up to a five-percent rebate on
- 19 user-purchased General Motors automobiles, based on the
- 20 volume of charges placed on the user's card--and airline-
- 21 partnered credit cards which award the card user frequent
- 22 flyer mileage on the basis of user-accrued card charges.

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24 Current co-branded credit cards, although successful,

may nevertheless lack additional actual 1 or perceived 2 advantages, to the user and/or to the issuer and/or 3 commercial partner, which may perhaps otherwise 4 available or attainable. For example, the proliferation of co-branded cards offering seemingly ever-5 6 increasing amounts or levels of user-earned "benefits" 7 individual users or subscribers encourages to obtain 8 multiple credit cards, by which users often correspondingly 9 split or divide their purchases and transactions--10 previously charged on a single card-between a number of 11 cards, thereby decreasing the transaction volume of each card at the expense of one or more others. 12 Moreover, 13 permitting users to earn awards based on purchases 14 encourages users to incur increasing amounts of debt, at times exceeding the amount that a user is reasonably 15 16 capable of repaying in a timely manner, increasing the 17 possibility of user default with consequent damage to the 18 bank, to the commercial partner, and/or to the organization 19 goods or services were charged in the user's 20 transactions with the card.

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Accordingly, it is the principle of the invention to provide methods for enhancing the value of a substantially conventional credit card so as to enhance a user's or

- 1 potential user's perception of the desirability of holding
- 2 or subscribing to the card and encourage increased use of
- 3 the card for its normal utility as a payment device, all
- 4 without the disadvantages of the prior art.

Summary of the Invention

3	The above problems and others are at least partially
4	solved and the above purposes and others realized in a
5	method that includes providing an authorized user of a
6	credit card issued by a service provider, the authorized
7	user referring a customer to the service provider for
8	credit card services, the customer submitting ar
9	application for credit card services to the service
10	provider, the service provider receiving and processing and
11	approving the application and issuing a credit card to the
12	customer establishing a referred authorized user of a
13	credit card, and in consideration therefore to the
14	authorized user issuing valuable consideration to the
15	authorized user. The step of the customer submitting an
16	application for credit card services to the service
17	provider further includes the customer designating the
18	authorized user as a referring party, such as by name,
19	social security number, by a lettered and/or numbered code
20	or password, or the like, provided to the authorized user
21	by the service provider. In a preferred embodiment the
22	valuable consideration is a monetary payment. In another
23	embodiment, the valuable consideration is as gift such as
24	one or more gift certificates for products and/or services,

1 one or more free products and/or services, etc., whether

2 provided by the service provider or other participating

3 vendor such as a restaurant, retail concern, etc.

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The invention further provides the authorized user 5 incurring debt on the credit card. For a predetermined 6 amount of debt incurred by the authorized user on the 7 credit card, the method further includes the service 8 provider submitting an entry into a sweepstakes on behalf 9 of the authorized user, and conducting a drawing from 10 entries of the sweepstakes, wherein the entry of the 11 12 authorized user is one of the entries. The referred authorized user can participate in the foregoing method by 13 referring a customer to the service provider for credit 14 card services, and so on and so forth. Although it is 15 preferred that the service provider conduct and/or provide 16 the sweepstakes, it can be conducted by and/or provided by 17 one or more other parties, such as with an independent 18 19 lottery/sweepstakes.

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The referred authorized user, who will now be referred to as a first referred authorized user, can participate in the instant method. Consistent with the foregoing, the invention further provides the first referred authorized

user referring a second customer to the service provider 1 for credit card services, the second customer submitting an 2 3 application for credit card services to the provider, the service provider receiving and processing and 4 approving the application and issuing a credit card to the 5 second customer establishing a second referred authorized 6 user of a credit card, and in consideration therefore to 7 the first referred authorized user the service provider 8 issuing valuable consideration to 9 the first referred 10 authorized user. The step of the second customer 11 submitting an application for credit card services to the service provider further includes the second customer 12 13 the first referred authorized user designating referring party, such as by name, social security number, 14 by a lettered and/or numbered code or password, or the 15 like, provided to the authorized user by the 16 17 provider. The invention further provides the second referred authorized user incurring debt on the credit card. 18 For a predetermined amount of debt incurred by the second 19 referred authorized user on the credit card, the method 20 further includes the service provider submitting an entry 21 22 into a sweepstakes on behalf of the second referred authorized user, and conducting a drawing from entries of 23 the sweepstakes, wherein the entry of the second referred 24

1 authorized user is one of the entries. Although it is

2 preferred that the service provider conduct and/or provide

3 the sweepstakes, it can be conducted by and/or provided by

4 one or more other parties, such as with an independent

5 lottery/sweepstakes.

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7 method embodiment includes providing Another authorized user of a credit card issued by a service 8 provider, the authorized user referring customers to the 9 service provider for credit card services, the customers 10 submitting applications for credit card services to the 11 12 service provider, the service provider receiving 13 processing and approving the applications and issuing 14 credit cards to the customers establishing referred authorized users of credit cards, and in consideration 15 the authorized user 16 therefore to issuing valuable 17 consideration to the authorized user. The customers 18 submitting applications for credit card services to the service provider further includes the customers designating 19 the authorized user as a referring party, such as by name, 20 21 social security number, by a lettered and/or numbered code 22 or password, or the like, provided to the authorized user by the service provider. The valuable consideration is a 23 monetary payment. In another embodiment, the valuable 24

1 consideration is as gift such as one or more gift certificates for products and/or services, one or more free 2 products and/or services, etc., whether provided by the 3 service provider or other participating vendor such as a 4 restaurant, retail concern, etc. The immediate embodiment 5 further provides the authorized user incurring debt on the 6 7 credit card. For a predetermined amount of debt incurred by the authorized user on the credit card, the method 8 further includes the service provider submitting an entry into a sweepstakes on behalf of the authorized user, and 10 conducting a drawing from entries of the sweepstakes, 11 wherein the entry of the authorized user is one of the 12 entries. The referred authorized users can participate in 13 the foregoing method by referring customers to the service 14 provider for credit card services as explained above, and 15 so on and so forth. In accordance with this embodiment, it 16 will be understood that although it is preferred that the 17 service provider conduct and/or provide the sweepstakes, it 18 19 can be conducted by and/or provided by one or more other 20 parties, such as with an independent lottery/sweepstakes.

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Yet another method embodiment includes providing an authorized user of a credit card issued by a service provider, the authorized user referring customers to the

service provider for credit card services, the customers 1 submitting applications for credit card services to the 2 service provider, the service provider receiving 3 processing and approving the applications and issuing 4 5 credit cards to the customers establishing referred authorized users of credit cards, and in consideration 6 7 therefore to the authorized user, issuing valuable consideration 8 to the authorized user for predetermined number of referred authorized users of credit 9 10 The customers submitting applications for credit card services to the service provider further includes the 11 customers designating the authorized user as a referring 12 party, such as by name, social security number, by a 13 lettered and/or numbered code or password, or the like, 14 provided to the authorized user by the service provider. 15 The valuable consideration is a monetary payment. 16 another embodiment, the valuable consideration is as gift 17 such as one or more gift certificates for products and/or 18 services, one or more free products and/or services, etc., 19 whether provided by the service provider 20 or participating vendor such as a restaurant, retail concern, 21 The invention further provides the authorized user 22 etc. incurring debt on the credit card. For a predetermined 23 amount of debt incurred by the authorized user on the 24

credit card, the method further includes the service 1 provider submitting an entry into a sweepstakes on behalf 2 of the authorized user, and conducting a drawing from 3 entries of the sweepstakes, wherein the entry of the 4 authorized user is one of the entries. The referred 5 authorized users can participate in the foregoing method by 6 referring customers to the service provider for credit card 7 services, and so on and so forth. In accordance with the 8 immediate embodiment, it is to be understood that although 9 10 it is preferred that the service provider conduct and/or provide the sweepstakes, it can be conducted by and/or 11 provided by one or more other parties, such as with an 12 13 independent lottery/sweepstakes.

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15 Consistent with the foregoing summary of various 16 embodiments of the invention and the teachings set forth in 17 the ensuing detailed description of preferred embodiments, 18 which are taken together, the invention also contemplates 19 associated method embodiments.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

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The present invention concerns methods for enhancing 3 4 the value of a substantially conventional credit card or 5 bank card so as to enhance an authorized user's or potential user's perception of the desirability of holding 6 or subscribing to the card and encourage increased use of 7 the card for its normal utility as a payment device through 8 9 which the user incurs debt. The invention allows authorized credit card users to earn income by referring 10 11 customers to a credit card service provider and by participating in lottery/sweepstakes events by incurring 12 13 specified debt. As used herein, the term "debt" is intended to collectively encompass all monetary obligations 14 incurred by an authorized user of the card and all monies 15 owed to the credit card service provider or issuer of the 16 17 for any and all forms of credit presently or card hereinafter extendible to the user of or subscriber to the 18 card's services such, by way of nonexclusive example, as 19 20 for services and merchandise purchases, cash advances or 21 loans, subscription fees, and applied finance charges and 22 the like. Similarly, the term finance charges should be understood as including, again by way of nonlimiting 23 24 example, late fees, interest charges, bank fees and all

other charges and assessments added to those debts directly 1 incurred by a user through transactions such as purchases 2 and cash advances and the like, such finance charges most 3 commonly resulting from the user's decision to extend an 4 5 outstanding balance due as of a particular billing period closing date. Furthermore, any general or special purpose 6 credit or bank card or similar or equivalent instrument or 7 8 mechanism including a pre-paid credit or bank card, whether or not represented or implemented in the form of a physical 9 card or member or the like, through or in accordance with 10 which an authorized user executes a transaction (and 11 12 thereby incurs debts) with an obligation to repay to the card or instrument issuer or sponsor is intended to be 13 subsumed, for purposes of this disclosure, under the term 14 credit card as used herein. 15

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17 As used herein, the term "authorized user" is a person named on or to a credit card for which he or she will be 18 periodically billed. Because a corporation and other 19 20 legally established entities are often referred to as legal persons or entities, such organizations are intended to be 21 included with the scope of "authorized user." As used 22 herein, the terms "credit card service provider" and 23 24 "service provider" are interchangeable for the purpose of

1 this disclosure intended to and include a financial institution or bank including one or more or any and all 2 participants of the invention including one or more or any 3 and all partners thereof, subsidiaries thereof, 4 thereof, intermediates thereof, corporations thereof, legal 5 entities thereof, benefactors thereof, investors thereof, 6 7 third parties thereof, etc. In sum, any party 8 participating in or otherwise facilitating the implementation of the invention as or on behalf or in 9 conjunction and/or cooperation with the credit card service 10 provider or service provider is intended to be subsumed, 11 for the purpose of this disclosure, under each of the terms 12 "credit card service provider" and "service provider". 13

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In accordance with the principle of the invention, a 15 preferred method includes providing an authorized user of a 16 credit card issued by an issuer, namely, a service provider 17 as herein defined. The service provider and the authorized 18 user are participating members of the method, such as by a 19 20 contractual agreement for credit card services, which is provided and offered by the service provider as a means to 21 22 enhance the value of credit card to enhance а authorized user's perception of the desirability of holding 23 24 subscribing to the credit card and to

increased use of the credit card for its normal utility as 1 a payment device through which the authorized user incurs 2 In accordance with the principle of the invention, 3 the authorized user refers a customer to the service 4 provider for credit card services, in which the customer 5 submits an application for credit card services, i.e., a 6 credit application, to the service provider as a result of 7 8 the referral. In one scenario, the service provider provides the authorized user with credit applications for 9 the authorized user to provide to referred customers. 10 In another scenario, the referred customer 11 contacts service provider at the instruction of the authorized user, 12 13 whether in person, by phone, by letter or written correspondence, by way of email, etc., requesting a credit 14 application, which, in due course, is then furnished to the 15 referred customer by the service provider. 16 The credit application can be a hard copy, if desired. 17 The credit application can also be electronic, in which it is filled 18 out and submitted, as a matter of example, online, such as 19 through the service provider's web site. 20 Any form of credit application process can be used in accordance with 21 the ordinary and readily available credit card application 22 systems and methods currently in use by most large service 23 24 providers. The credit application is a typical

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requesting personal and financial information and authorization of the service provider to perform a credit check, in which information provided about the customer by the credit application is used by the underwriters of the service provider to determine whether to grant a credit card and if so at what credit limit amount and percentage

7 interest rate.

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9 The service provider receives 10 processes/underwrites and, in accordance with the method, approves the credit application, and issues a credit card 11 12 to the referred customer establishing the referred customer as a referred authorized user of a credit card. 13 14 granting the referred authorized user credit card services, the service provider may require the payment of a nominal 15 initial fee, i.e., a start-up or initiation fee. 16 In 17 consideration to the authorized user, which can now be considered a referring authorized user, for making a 18 customer referral resulting in the service provider 19 20 establishing a new referred authorized user of a credit card, in accordance with the principle of the invention, 21 22 the service provider issues valuable consideration to the 23 referring authorized user.

Preferably, the step of the customer submitting an 1 2 application for credit card services to the service. provider further includes the customer designating in the 3 credit application the authorized user as a referring party 4 5 or as the referring authorized user. The referring party can be designated by name, social security number, by an 6 account number assigned to the authorized user by the 7 service provider, by a lettered and/or numbered code 8 assigned to the authorized user by the service provider, 9 Credit applications or brochures or marketing cards 10 or other materials can be provided to the referring 11 authorized user pre-printed with the information necessary 12 13 for permitting referred customers to designated 14 authorized user as the referring party. For referring authorized users that own or operate a web site, the 15 referring authorized user can use the website as a means of 16 17 advertising the credit card services of the 18 provider and the designated referral code or 19 designation to use, and even a live link to the service provider's web site and this aspect is highly desirable. 20 As a matter of example, the service provider can provide 21 22 the referring authorized user with a banner add or other electronic add form encoded with or otherwise having the 23 24 designated referral code or other designation for the

referring authorized user. Users accessing the referring 1 authorized user's web site and who subsequently use the 2 designated code as a referral code for credit card services 3 are considered referred customers in accordance with this 4 disclosure. It is within the scope of the invention that 5 6 referring authorized user can use suitable/desired/appropriate manner of marketing the credit 7 card services of the service provider, including on the 8 authorized user's web site. . 9

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11 In one embodiment, the valuable consideration is a monetary payment paid to the referring authorized user by 12 the service provider by way of any suitable payment method, 13 such as by check, wire transfer, etc. The monetary payment 14 can also be delivered as a credit on the credit card 15 account of the referring authorized user or a reduction of 16 debt on the credit card account. In another embodiment, 17 the valuable consideration is a gift such as a gift basket, 18 jewelry, houseware, one or more gift certificate for one or 19 more products and/or services, etc., whether provided by 20 21 the service provider or by a participating party, vendor, restaurant, retail concern, etc., one or more free products 22 and/or services whether provided by the service provider or 23 other participating party, vendor, restaurant, retail 24

1 concern, etc. A gift can be delivered to the referring

2 authorized user by or at the behest of the service provider

3 by way of any conventional shipping method. The service

4 provider may require the referring authorized user to pick

5 up the gift at a designated location. Any desired valuable

6 consideration can be provided.

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8 In accordance with the principle of the invention, the valuable consideration is preferably a monetary payment, 9 which can be the same for each customer referred to the 10 service provider by the referring authorized user 11 different, whether higher or lower as specified by the 12 13 service provider. As a matter of example, the valuable consider can be \$100 for the first referred authorized user 14 established from a customer referral made by the referring 15 authorized user, \$200 for the next referred authorized user 16 established from a customer referral made by the referring 17 18 authorized user, \$300 for still the next referred authorized user established from a customer referral made 19 by the referring authorized user, and so on and so forth. 20 Other monetary amounts can be used 21 and in varying increasing or decreasing increments. 22

The invention further provides the authorized user 1 incurring debt on the credit card, which incurred debt and 2 all account activity of the authorized user's credit card 3 account is managed in accordance with well-established and 4 5 well-known accounting techniques prosecuted by the service provider or other participating party, partner, accounting 6 firm, etc. For a predetermined amount of debt incurred by 7 the authorized user on the credit card, such as \$20, \$40, 8 \$60, \$80, \$100, \$200, \$500, \$1,000, etc., or other selected 9 and predetermined amount of incurred debt, the method 10 further includes the service provider submitting an entry 11 into a sweepstakes on behalf of the authorized user, and 12 subsequently conducting a drawing from entries of 13 sweepstakes, wherein the entry of the authorized user is 14 15 one of the entries. Although it is preferred that the service provider conduct and/or provide and otherwise 16 implement the sweepstakes, it can be conducted by and/or 17 provided or otherwise implemented by one or more other 18 parties, such as with an independent lottery/sweepstakes. 19 An example of this is the service provider entering the 20 authorized user into a POWERBALL® sweepstakes or the like. 21 The sweepstakes is conventional in nature and is a contest 22 in which a prize, such as a car, a boat, a motorcyle, a 23 house, a monetary prize, etc., is awarded to a winner of a 24

1 random drawing, which winner can possibly by the authorized

2 user. Delivery of prizes to a designated winner of the

3 sweepstakes is made in a conventional manner in accordance

4 with conventional sweepstakes practice.

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The referred authorized user can participate in the 6 foregoing method by referring a customer to the service 7 provider for credit card services, and so on and so forth. 8 An example of this is the referred authorized user, who 9 will now be referred to as a first referred authorized 10 user, referring a second customer to the service provider 11 for credit card services, the second customer submitting an 12 application for credit card services 13 to the provider, the service provider receiving and processing and 14 approving the application and issuing a credit card to the 15 second customer establishing a second referred authorized 16 user of a credit card, and in consideration therefore to 17 the first referred authorized user the service provider 18 issuing valuable consideration to the 19 first referred 20 authorized user. The step of the second customer submitting an application for credit card services to the 21 service provider further includes the 22 second customer designating the first referred authorized user as 23 referring party, as previously explained. The invention 24

1 further provides the second referred authorized user 2 incurring debt on the credit card. For a predetermined 3 amount of debt incurred by the second referred authorized

4 user on the credit card, the method further includes the

5 service provider submitting an entry into a sweepstakes on

6 behalf of the second referred authorized user, and

7 conducting a drawing from entries of the sweepstakes,

8 wherein the entry of the second referred authorized user is

9 one of the entries.

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It will be understood that the invention cannot be 11 12 facilitated if the service provider rejects a credit 13 application of customer referred by a referring a authorized user and refuses to issue a credit card to the 14 referred customer. The exception to this is if the credit 15 card is pre-paid by the referred customer. Accordingly, 16 the use of pre-paid credit cards is intended to be within 17 the scope of the invention, and this aspect was intimated 18 19 supra.

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Consistent with the foregoing teachings, the invention contemplates associated embodiments. And so in another aspect of the invention, a method includes providing an authorized user of a credit card issued by a service

provider as explained supra, the authorized user referring 1 a plurality of customers to the service provider for credit 2 card services, the customers submitting applications for 3 credit card services to the service provider, the service 4 provider receiving and processing and approving the 5 applications and issuing credit cards to the customers 6 establishing a plurality of referred authorized users of 7 credit cards, and in consideration therefore to the 8 authorized user, the service provider issuing valuable 9 consideration to the authorized user. 10 The required plurality of referred authorized users needed to be 11 established from customer referrals in order for the 12 service provider to issue valuable consideration to the 13 referring authorized user can be any number such as two, 14 15 ten, twenty, etc. The customers submitting five, applications for credit card services to the service 16 provider further includes the customers designating the 17 authorized user as a referring party or referring 18 authorized user, as previously explained. The valuable 19 consideration is a monetary payment. In another 20 21 embodiment, the valuable consideration is as gift as previously explained. The invention further provides the 22 referring authorized user incurring debt on the credit 23 24 card. For a predetermined amount of debt incurred by the

referring authorized user on the credit card, the method 1 further includes the service provider submitting an entry 2 into a sweepstakes on behalf of the referring authorized 3 user, and conducting a drawing from entries of 4 the sweepstakes, wherein the entry of the authorized user is 5 one of the entries. As previously explained, although it 6 is preferred that the service provider conduct and/or 7 provide and otherwise implement the sweepstakes, it can be 8 conducted by and/or provided or otherwise implemented by 9 one or more other parties, such as with an independent 10 lottery/sweepstakes. The referred authorized users of this 11 embodiment can participate in the foregoing method by 12 referring customers to the service provider for credit card 13 services as explained above, and so on and so forth. 14

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16 In another aspect, the invention includes yet providing an authorized user of a credit card issued by a 17 service provider, the authorized user referring customers 18 to the service provider for credit card services, the 19 customers submitting applications for credit card services 20 to the service provider, the service provider receiving and 21 processing and approving the applications and issuing 22 credit cards to the customers establishing referred 23 authorized users of credit cards, and in consideration 24

therefore to the authorized user, the service provider 1 issuing valuable consideration to the authorized user for 2 every predetermined number of or set of referred authorized 3 4 users of credit cards. The customers submitting applications for credit card services to the 5 provider further includes the customers designating the 6 7 authorized user as a referring party or referring authorized user, as previously explained. The required 8 number of for each set of referred authorized users needed 9 to be established from customer referrals in order for the 10 service provider to issue valuable consideration to the 11 referring authorized user can be any number such as ten, 12 twenty, thirty, etc. As a matter of example, the service 13 provider issues valuable consideration to the referring 14 15 authorized user for every ten referred authorized users resulting from customer referrals made by the referring 16 authorized user, and so on and so forth. It can be some 17 other number of established referred authorized users or 18 varying numbers as may be desired, and the value of the 19 valuable consideration issued to the referring authorized 20 user for every predetermined set of referred authorized 21 users resulting from customer referrals made 22 by the 23 referring authorized user can decrease or increase.

1 In accordance with the immediate embodiment, the valuable consideration is a monetary payment. In another 2 embodiment, the valuable consideration is 3 as gif previously explained. It is preferred that the valuable 4 consideration be a monetary payment. As a matter of 5 example, the valuable consideration can be \$100 for every 6 ten referred authorized users established from customer 7 8 referrals made by the referring authorized user, \$200 for 9 the next ten referred authorized users established from customer referrals made by the referring authorized user, 10 \$300 for still the ten next referred authorized users 11 established from customer referrals made by the referring 12 authorized user, and so on and so forth. Other monetary 13 amounts can be used and in varying increasing or decreasing 14 15 increments.

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In accordance with the immediate embodiment, the 17 invention further provides the referring authorized user 18 incurring debt on the credit card. For a predetermined 19 amount of debt incurred by the referring authorized user on 20 the credit card, the method further includes the service 21 provider submitting an entry into a sweepstakes on behalf 22 of the authorized user, and conducting a drawing from 23 entries of the sweepstakes, wherein the entry of the 24

authorized user is one of the entries. 1 As previously explained, although it is preferred that the service 2 provider conduct and/or provide and otherwise implement the 3 sweepstakes, it can be conducted by and/or provided or 4 otherwise implemented by one or more other parties, such as 5 with an independent lottery/sweepstakes. 6 The referred authorized users of this embodiment can participate in the 7 foregoing method by referring customers to the service 8 provider for credit card services as explained above, and 9 10 so on and so forth.

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12 The present invention allows referring authorized 13 users to earn income or to receive gifts or other valuable 14 consideration from a service provider for referring customers to a service provider, and is described above 15 with reference to preferred embodiments, and to participate 16 in sweepstakes/lotteries by incurring debt on their credit 17 18 Those skilled in the art will recognize that cards. changes and modifications may be made in the described 19 embodiments without departing from the nature and scope of 20 21 the present invention. For instance, although monetary amounts discussed in this specification are expressed in 22 23 dollars, any legal currency can be used.

1 Various changes and modifications to the embodiments

2 herein chosen for purposes of illustration will readily

3 occur to those skilled in the art. To the extent that such

4 modifications and variations do not depart from the spirit

5 of the invention, they are intended to be included within

6 the scope thereof.

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8 Having fully described the invention in such clear and

9 concise terms as to enable those skilled in the art to

10 understand and practice the same, the invention claimed is: